

# **ESSENTIAL CIVIL WAR CURRICULUM**

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A Sesquicentennial Project of the Virginia Center for Civil War Studies

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## **Introductions (See Summary Books & Resources Tab or Tab I)**

	A Name for the American Struggle in the 1860's	James I. Robertson, Jr.
	Sesquicentennial: A Retrospective on the Civil War	William C. Davis
	Twenty Good Reasons to Study the Civil War	John C. Waugh

## **List of Published Topics (See Individual Letter Tabs)**

	20 <sup>th</sup> Maine Volunteers 54 <sup>th</sup> Massachusetts Volunteer Infantry Regiment (Colored)	Timothy J. Orr George H. Junne, Jr.
A	The Abolitionist Movement African American Soldiers The Alabama Affair Edward Porter Alexander Bloody Bill Anderson The Antebellum Period  The Campaign and Battle of Antietam On the Road to Appomattox Arming The Confederacy Small Arms and Ammunition Army of the Cumberland Robert E. Lee and The Army of Northern Virginia The Army of the Potomac Civil War Artillery Atlanta in the Civil War Atlanta Campaign: Dalton to the Chattahoochee Atlanta Campaign: Peachtree Creek to the City's Surrender	Julie L. Holcomb Barbara A. Gannon Donald Rakestraw Maury Klein Matthew C. Hulbert Dorothy Denneen Volo & James M. Volo Mark Grimsley Christopher M. Calkins Robert C. Whisonant Dean S. Thomas David A. Powell J. Tracy Power Lawrence A. Kreiser, Jr. Michael A. Martorelli Marc Wortman Stephen Davis Stephen Davis
B	Balloon Reconnaissance Clara Barton	Charles M. Evans Marian Moser Jones

	<p>The Battle of Ball’s Bluff                  Civil War Battlefield Preservation                  The Bermuda Hundred Campaign                  Between the Lines Trading                  The Battle of Big Bethel: Jubilation and Despair                  Billy Yank                  The Union Blockade of the Southern States                  Blueprint for Modern America                  Boys of the Civil War                  Mathew B. Brady                  Braxton Bragg                  The Battle of Brandy Station                  The American Civil War in Britain                  John C. Breckinridge                  The Battle of Brice’s Crossroads                  The Bristoe Station Campaign                  The Brooks-Sumner Affair                  James Buchanan                  Bull Run, July 21, 1861                  The Second Battle of Bull Run</p>	<p>James A. Morgan III                  Bob Zeller                  Daniel F. O’Connell                  David G. Surdham                  John V. Quarstein                  Thomas E. Rodgers                  Robert M. Browning, Jr.                  Michael S. Green                  Joel A. Moore                  Carol M. Johnson                  Dr. Judith Lee Hallock                  Clark B. Hall                  Thomas E. Sebrell II                  William C. Davis                  Stewart Bennett                  Jeffrey W. Hunt                  Christopher C. Meyers                  Jean H. Baker                  David Detzer                  Michael Burns</p>
C	<p>The Carolinas Campaign                  Causes of the Civil War                  The Evolution of Union Cavalry 1861-1865                  Cavalry Raids                  The Battle of Cedar Creek                  The Battle of Cedar Mountain                  The Civil War Centennial                  Joshua Lawrence Chamberlain                  Stuart’s Chambersburg Raid                  Chancellorsville                  Chaplains in the Civil War                  Mary Chesnut                  The Battle of Chickamauga                  Children in the Civil War                  Civil Liberties During the Civil War                  Class Conflict in the Union and Confederacy                  Cold Harbor to Petersburg                  Lincoln and Colonization                  Lincoln and Davis: Commanders in Chief                  Command Frictions                  Communications in the Civil War                  The Compromise of 1850                  Confederate Commerce Raiders and Privateers                  The Confederate Constitution                  Confederate Government                  Confederate Nationalism</p>	<p>Robert M. Dunkerly                  Michael E. Woods                  Laurence D. Schiller                  Scott Thompson                  Jack H. Lepa                  Daniel Welch                  Robert J. Cook                  Jared Peatman                  Ted Alexander                  James K. Bryant II                  Richard G. Williams, Jr.                  Catherine Clinton                  David A. Powell                  James Marten                  Frank J. Williams                  Matthew D. Hintz                  Gordon C. Rhea                  Phillip W. Magness                  Brian R. Dirck                  Philip M. Cole                  Dr. Thomas R. Flagel                  John C. Waugh                  Mark A. Weitz                  Donald L. Stelluto, Jr.                  George C. Rable                  Paul Quigley</p>

	<p>Confederate Veterans' Associations Conscription Copperheads Cotton</p> <p>Jacob Dolson Cox The Battle of the Crater George Armstrong Custer Cycloramas</p>	<p>James L. Johnson John M. Sacher Jonathan W. White Barbara Hahn &amp; Bruce E. Baker Eugene D. Schmiel Richard S. Slotkin Thom Hatch Yoni Appelbaum</p>
D	<p>Varina Howell Davis Death and the American Civil War The Democratic Party Desertion, Cowardice and Punishment Soldiers' Diaries and Letters Union and Confederate Diplomacy in the Civil War Disease in the Civil War Stephen A. Douglas Frederick Douglass The Dred Scott Case The Battle of Drewry's Bluff</p>	<p>Joan E. Cashin Annie B. Powers Al Ronzoni Dr. Mark A. Weitz Ian Delahanty Howard Jones Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart Martin A. Quitt Frank J. Cirillo Peter R. Wallenstein Dan Welch</p>
E	<p>Jubal Early's 1864 Washington Raid Civil War Economics Antebellum Military Education of Civil War Leaders The Election of 1860 Re-electing Lincoln: The Election of 1864 The Emancipation Proclamation Union and Confederate Engineer Operations Environment and the Civil War Espionage Experience of Battle</p>	<p>David P. Hopkins, Jr. Roger Ransom Wayne Wei-siang Hsieh</p> <p>Christopher C. Meyers John C. Waugh Louis P. Masur Daniel F. O'Connell Matthew M. Stith Burrus M. Carnahan Michael C. C. Adams</p>
F	<p>David Glasgow Farragut The Civil War in Film Financing the Civil War The Fire-Eaters</p> <p>The Battle of Five Forks Nathan Bedford Forrest The Confederate Flag The Fort Henry-Fort Donelson Campaign Rebel Gibraltar: Fort Fisher Fort Pillow The Battle of Franklin The Battle of Fredericksburg The Fugitive Slave Act of 1850</p>	<p>Lawrence Lee Hewitt David B. Sachsman Michael A. Martorelli David S. Heidler &amp; Jeanne T. Heidler Edward S. Alexander Michael L. Bradley John M. Coski Kendall D. Gott James L. Walker, Jr. John V. Cimprich Wiley Sword James K. Bryant II H. Robert Baker</p>
G	<p>The Battle of Gaines' Mill</p>	<p>Brian K. Burton</p>

	<p>William Lloyd Garrison  Gender &amp; The Civil War  Gettysburg  The Gettysburg Address  The Battle of Glendale  The Grand Army of the Republic  Ulysses S. Grant  Grant's Memoirs  The Great Triumvirate</p> <p>Horace Greeley</p>	<p>Julie L. Holcomb  Jacqueline G. Campbell  Garry E. Adelman  Jared Peatman  Brian K. Burton  Anthony Waskie  Joan Waugh  Chris Mackowski  David S. and Jeanne T. Heidler  Mitchell Snay</p>
H	<p>Habeas Corpus  Wade Hampton III  The Hampton Roads Peace Conference  Winfield Scott Hancock  Harpers Ferry  The Helena Campaign  Oliver Wendell Holmes, Jr.  The Home Front: North and South  John Bell Hood  Civil War Hospitals  Oliver Otis Howard  How the Civil War Created a Nation</p>	<p>Frank J. Williams  Robert K. Ackerman  James B. Conroy  Christian Andros  Jon-Erik Gilot  G. David Schieffler  Susan-Mary Grant  Roberta Baxter  Brian Miller  Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart  David K. Thomson  David Goldfield</p>
I	<p>Immigrants in the Union Army  Introduction to the American Civil War  The Irish Brigade  The Iron Brigade  Battle of the Ironclads  Island No. 10  The Battles of Iuka and Corinth</p>	<p>Ryan W. Keating  Various Authors  Thomas J. Craughwell  Lance J. Herdegen  John V. Quarstein  David J. Gerleman  Daniel T. Davis</p>
J	<p>"Stonewall" Jackson: Christian Soldier  Jim Crow  John Brown's Raid  Johnny Reb and his Enduring Legacy  Joseph E. Johnston  The Joint Committee on the Conduct of the War  The Jones-Imboden Raid  Civil War Journalism</p>	<p>James I. Robertson, Jr.  Susan Deily-Swearingen  Evan Carton  Richard G. Williams, Jr.  Stephen Cushman  Bruce Tap  Darrell L. Collins  Ford Risley</p>
K	<p>Bleeding Kansas  The Kansas Nebraska Act of 1854  The Battle of Kelly's Ford  Kentucky in the Civil War 1861-1862  The Battle of First Kernstown  The Battle of Second Kernstown  The Knoxville Campaign  The Ku Klux Klan</p>	<p>Nicole Etcheson  Debra L. McArthur  Daniel T. Davis  Steven Bernstein  Phillip S. Greenwalt  Kyle Rothemich  Daniel F. O'Connell  Kathleen L. Gorman</p>

L	<p>Ladies Memorial Associations Robert E. Lee The Military Legacy of the American Civil War in Europe The Lieber Code Abraham Lincoln</p> <p>The Lincoln Assassination The Words of Lincoln The Lincoln-Douglas Debates The Battle of Lookout Mountain The Lost Cause The Lynchburg Campaign</p>	<p>Anderson R. Rouse Elizabeth Brown Pryor Hugh Dubrulle Burrus M. Carnahan Orville Vernon Burton &amp; Lewie Reece</p> <p>Edward Steers, Jr. Harold Holzer Owen Muelder Jack H. Lepa Lloyd A. Hunter Daniel F. O'Connell</p>
M	<p>The Battle of Malvern Hill Manifest Destiny Maps and the Civil War George Gordon Meade The Battle of Mechanicsville Civil War Medicine Memorial Art and Architecture The Mexican American War Military Intelligence The Mine Run Campaign The Missouri Compromise of 1820 The Struggle for Missouri The Battle of Mobile Bay John Singleton Mosby Civil War Music</p>	<p>Brian K. Burton Michael A. Morrison Earl B. McElfresh Richard A. Sauers Brian Burton Dr. Bonnie Brice Dorwart Michael W. Panhorst Michael A. Morrison William B. Feis Dr. James. K. Bryant Matthew Mason Elle Harvell Christopher L. Kolakowski Erick W. Buckland Stephen Cornelius</p>
N	<p>Native Americans in the Civil War</p> <p>The Battle of New Bern The Battle of New Market The Capture of New Orleans The North Anna Campaign The Nullification Crisis</p>	<p>Rose Stremmlau, C. Joseph Genetin-Pilawa, and Malinda Maynor Lowery Richard A. Sauers Charles R. Knight Charles J. Wexler Gordon C. Rhea Lucas Kelley</p>
O	<p>Occupation: Federal Military Government in the South The Official Records The Civil War Online and Digital History Civil War Ordnance Bureaus Civil War Military Organization The Orphan Brigade</p>	<p>Jacqueline G. Campbell</p> <p>Alan C. Aimone William G. Kurtz Philip Leigh Garry E. Adelman Kent Masterson Brown</p>
P	<p>Paducah-Gateway to the Confederacy Partisans and Guerrillas The Battle of Pea Ridge/Elkhorn Tavern</p>	<p>John P. Cashion Daniel E. Sutherland Richard H. Owens</p>

	<p>John C. Pemberton                  The Peninsula Campaign                  Civil War Pensions                  The Battle of Perryville and Bragg’s Kentucky Campaign                  Personal Liberty Laws                  The Siege of Petersburg                  Civil War Photography                  Picketing, Skirmishing, and Sharpshooting                  George E. Pickett                  Pickett’s Charge                  Union and Confederate Politics                  Popular Sovereignty                  The Port Hudson Campaign                  The Port Royal Experiment                  Post War Treatment of High Ranking Confederate Leaders                  Fitz John Porter                  Presidents Who Were Civil War Veterans                  Primary Resources for Civil War Military History                  Prisoner Exchange and Parole                  Confederate Prisons                  Union Prisons                  The Siege and Reduction of Fort Pulaski</p>	<p>Michael B. Ballard                  Glenn David Brasher                  Kathleen L. Gorman                  Kenneth W. Noe                    H. Robert Baker                  A. Wilson Greene                  Bob Zeller                  Fred L. Ray                  Lesley J. Gordon                  John M. Priest                  Michael Landis                  Christopher Childers                  Lawrence Lee Hewitt                  Ben Parten                  Clint Johnson                    Brian Burton                  W. Dennis Keating                  Al McLean                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Roger Pickenpaugh                  Herbert M. Schiller</p>
R	<p>A Railroad War                  Federal Army Rations                  The Rebel Yell                  Memory and Legacy of Reconstruction                  Reenacting                  Regimental Histories                  Religion in the Civil War                  The Republican Party to 1865                  Richmond Capital of the Confederacy                  The Fall of Richmond                  The Battle of Rich Mountain                  Riverine Warfare                  William Starke Rosecrans</p>	<p>George A. McLean, Jr.                  R. E. J. Myzie                  Richard G. Williams, Jr.                  Bruce E. Baker                  Clint Johnson                  Timothy J. Orr                  George C. Rable                  Timothy M. Roberts                  Mary A. DeCredico                  Mary DeCredico                  Charles P. Poland, Jr.                  Dwight S. Hughes                  Frank P. Varney</p>
S	<p>The Sand Creek Massacre                  The Battle of Savage’s Station                  Secession                  Sectionalism                  Raphael Semmes and the CSS Alabama                  The Seven Days Battles                  Stonewall Jackson’s 1862 Shenandoah Valley Campaign                  Sheridan’s 1864 Valley Campaign</p>	<p>Ari Kelman                  Brian K. Burton                  William A. Link                  Susan Deily-Swearingen                  Stephen Fox                  Brian K. Burton                  Jonathan A. Noyalas                    Jonathan A. Noyalas</p>

	<p>William Tecumseh Sherman Sherman’s March to the Sea</p> <p>The Battle of Shiloh Sibley’s New Mexico Campaign Daniel E. Sickles Slave Narratives Slavery Robert Smalls Soldiers of the Press Southern Unionism The Battle of Spotsylvania Courthouse Statehood: New States in the Civil War Civil War Statistics Kate Stone Stoneman’s 1865 Raid The Battle of Stones River The Stonewall Brigade Civil War Strategies 1861-1865 Fort Sumter Surrenders After Appomattox Sutlers</p>	<p>John F. Marszalek Paul G. Ashdown &amp; Edward Caudill Timothy B. Smith Miles Mathews James A. Hessler Michael E. Woods Calvin Schermerhorn Ethan J. Kytte James M. Volo David Williams Gordon C. Rhea Scott A. MacKenzie Thomas R. Flagel Fernando Ortiz, Jr. Chris Hartley William G. Kurtz Richard G. Williams, Jr. Donald J. Stoker David W. Detzer Chuck Hamilton Richard H. Holloway</p>
T	<p>Tariffs in the American Civil War The Telegraph George H. Thomas Civil War Timelines The Trent Affair Harriet Tubman The Tullahoma Campaign</p>	<p>Phillip W. Magness David Hochfelder Christopher J. Einolf Andrew Wiley Donald Rakestraw Kate C. Larson Daniel F. O’Connell</p>
U	<p>Uncle Tom’s Cabin The Underground Railroad Civil War Uniforms and Accoutrements The US-Dakota War United States Sanitary Commission</p>	<p>David S. Reynolds Fergus M. Bordewich Alan C. Aimone Kathleen L. Gorman Patricia L. Richard</p>
V	<p>Union and Confederate Veterans The Vicksburg Campaign</p>	<p>James Marten Michael B. Ballard</p>
W	<p>The War Begins Washington: Capital of the Union Weather and the Civil War The 35<sup>th</sup> Star: The Civil War in West Virginia Civil War Widows The Battle of the Wilderness The Campaign and Battle of Wilson’s Creek Women and Soldiers’ Aid Societies The Wounded</p>	<p>David W. Detzer Kenneth J. Winkle Meg Groeling Richard H. Owens Angela E. Elder Gordon C. Rhea Richard W. Hatcher III Beverly C. Tomek Glenna R. Shroedeer-Lein</p>

The following Topics are under development and will be published soon.

## List of Topics Under Development

### Topics

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B	The Border States	Aaron Astor
C	Lincoln's Cabinet Camp Life Confederate Cavalry Civil War Cemeteries American Cities in the Civil War The Civil Rights Acts and 13 <sup>th</sup> -15 <sup>th</sup> Amendments The Confederate Diaspora Contrabands	Erik B. Alexander David Gerleman Mary DeCredico Richard G. Williams, Jr. Frank Towers Christian Samito  Claire Wolnisty James K. Bryant II
D		
E		
F	Flags in the Civil War Forts and Fortifications The Bureau of Refugees, Freedmen and Abandoned Lands	Greg Biggs Thomas Flagel Randall Miller
G	The Grand Review	Dennis Keating
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K	Kilpatrick-Dahlgren Raid	Susannah Deily-Swearingen
L	Union and Confederate Military Leadership Civil War Literature	Miles Mathews Coleman Hutchison
M	Memory of the Civil War The Battle of Memphis The Battle of Mill Springs/Logan's Crossroads	Barbara A. Gannon Dwight Hughes Stuart W. Sanders
N	The Campaign and Battle of Nashville Naval Warfare Nursing	Richard Holloway Laura J. Davis Karen Egenes
O		
P	The Battle of Parker's Crossroads Soldiers' Pay Political Generals The Battle of Port Republic	Michael R. Bradley Bradley Smith Peter Sicher Phillip S. Greenwalt
Q		
R	Reconstruction	Bradley Proctor



	Recreation and Leisure The Red River Campaign	Kayla Jordan Gary D. Joiner
S	Sheridan's Richmond Raid States Rights	Jimmy Price Richard G. Williams, Jr.
T	Tactical Warfare Hood's Texas Brigade	Kevin Oliver Not Assigned
U		
V	Recognition of Valor	Shae Smith
W	Wartime Emancipation	Matthew Hintz
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